

*Refereed articles, chapters, theses:*

Published:

- Lee, P.C., Moss, C.J., Njiraini, N., Poole, J.H., Sayialel, K., Fishlock, V.L. 2021. Cohort consequences of drought and family disruption for male and female African elephants. *Behavioral Ecology*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/beheco/abab148>
- Campbell-Staton, SC, Arnold, BJ, Gonçalves, D., Granli, P., Poole, J., Long, R.A., Pringle, R.M. 2021. Ivory poaching and the rapid evolution of tusklessness in African Elephants. *Science*, 374: 483-487. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abe7389>
- Hedwig, D., Poole, J., Granli, P. 2021. Does social complexity drive vocal complexity? Insights from the two African elephant species. *Animals* 2021, 3017, <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani11113071>.
- Poole, J.H., Granli, P.K. 2021. The Elephant Ethogram: A Library of African Elephant Behavior. *Pachyderm*, 62: 105-111 <https://pachydermjournal.org/index.php/pachyderm/article/view/462/485>
- Poole, J.H., Granli, P.K. 2021. The Elephant Ethogram: A Library of African Elephant Behavior. <https://www.elephantvoices.org/elephant-ethogram.html>
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- Pardo, M.A. Poole, J.H., Stoeger, A.S., Wrege, P.H., O'Connell-Rodwell, C.E., Padmalal, U.K., de Silva, S. 2019 Differences in combinatorial calls among the three elephant species cannot be explained by phylogeny. *Behavioral Ecology*. 30(3), 809-820. <https://doi.org/10.1093/beheco/az018>.
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- Lee, P.C., Bussière, L.F., Webber, C.E., Poole, J.H., Moss, C.J. 2013. [Enduring consequences of early experiences: 40 year effects on survival and success among African elephants \(Loxodonta africana\)](#). *Biology Letters*. 04/2013; 9(2):20130011. <https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/10.1098/rsbl.2013.0011>.
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- Technical Reports:*
- Poole, J., B. Okita-Ouma, P. Granli, D. Kimanzi, M. Goss, L. Tiller, S. Kiambi, and I. Douglas-Hamilton. 2016. [Mara ecosystem connectivity: Information on elephant population status and movements for spatial planning and conservation in Narok County.](#) Pages 1-28.
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- Poole, J.H. & P.K. Granli. 2004. [The visual, tactile and acoustic signals of play in African savannah elephants](#). In *Endangered Elephants, past present & future*. Jayewardene, Jayantha. (Ed.) Proceedings of the Symposium on Human Elephant Relationships and Conflicts, Sri Lanka, September 2003. Biodiversity & Elephant Conservation Trust, Colombo. Pages 44-50.
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*Popular Articles:*

- Cowell, G., Poole, J., Granli, P. 2017. Nalakite: The story of a Maasai Mara Matriarch. National Geographic Society Newsroom.
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## PUBLIC EDUCATION

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### *Websites and Social Media*

ElephantVoices website	<a href="http://www.ElephantVoices.org">www.ElephantVoices.org</a>
ElephantVoices on Facebook	<a href="http://www.facebook.com/elephantvoices">www.facebook.com/elephantvoices</a>
ElephantVoices on Instagram	<a href="http://www.instagram.com/elephantvoices">www.instagram.com/elephantvoices</a>
ElephantVoices on Twitter	<a href="http://www.twitter.com/elephantvoices">www.twitter.com/elephantvoices</a>
ElephantVoices on Vimeo	<a href="http://www.vimeo.com/elephantvoices">www.vimeo.com/elephantvoices</a>
ElephantVoices on SoundCloud	<a href="http://www.soundcloud.com/elephantvoices">www.soundcloud.com/elephantvoices</a>
The Elephant Charter	<a href="http://www.theelephantcharter.info">www.theelephantcharter.info</a>

### *Online Databases & Apps*

[The Elephant Ethogram: A Library of African Elephant Behavior](#) Over 400 African savanna elephant behaviors documented with written descriptions, 2,400+ educational video clips and hundreds of audio files and images.

[Gorongosa Elephants Who's Who & Whereabouts](#) houses identity, demographic and sightings data for 396 adult elephants from Gorongosa National Park population, Mozambique. (Password-protected)

[Mara Elephants Who's Who & Whereabouts](#) houses identity, demographic and sightings data for 1,282 adult elephants from the Maasai Mara population, Kenya.

Mara EleApp: A [cellphone application for data collection](#) by scientists and citizen scientists for upload to the [Mara Elephants Who's Who & Whereabouts](#)

Gorongosa EleApp: A multi-language (English, Portuguese) cellphone application for data collection by scientists and citizen scientists for upload to the [Gorongosa Elephants Who's Who & Whereabouts](#) (Password-protected)